Senate Bill No. 325

CHAPTER 434

An act to amend Sections 18205, 18210, 18214, 18214.1, 18214.5, 18251, 18252, 18254, 18300, 18303, 18502, 18502.5, 18503, 18550, 18605, 18610.5, 18620, 18630, 18640, 18670, and 18690 of, to amend and renumber the heading of Part 2.3 (commencing with Section 18897) of Division 13 of, to add Section 18300.25 to, to add Part 2.3 (commencing with Section 18860) to Division 13 of, and to repeal Sections 18203.2, 18203.5, 18208, 18215, 18216.1, 18217, 18219, 18250.5, 18300.5, 18301, 18606, 18607, 18615, 18615.5, and 18616 of, the Health and Safety Code, and to amend Section 5003.4 of the Public Resources Code, relating to mobilehome and special occupancy parks.

[Approved by Governor October 2, 2001. Filed with Secretary of State October 2, 2001.]

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 325, O'Connell. Mobilehome and special occupancy parks.

(1) Existing law, known as the Mobilehome Parks Act, generally regulates various classifications of mobilehome and related vehicle parks, including special occupancy parks, and imposes related duties on the Department of Housing and Community Development and local enforcement agencies.

This bill would delete provisions relating to special occupancy parks from that act and would enact separate provisions known as the Special Occupancy Parks Act that would impose generally similar duties on the Department of Housing and Community Development and local enforcement agencies with respect to special occupancy parks. The bill would create a state-mandated local program by creating new crimes. The bill would provide that funds collected by the department pursuant to the Special Occupancy Parks Act, including provisions imposing specified fees, are to be deposited in the Mobilehome Parks and Special Occupancy Parks Revolving Fund, which the bill would create by renaming the Mobilehome Parks Revolving Fund, and from which those funds would be available, upon appropriation, to the department for purposes of the act.

(2) The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement, including the creation of a State Mandates Claims Fund

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to pay the costs of mandates that do not exceed \$1,000,000 statewide and other procedures for claims whose statewide costs exceed \$1,000,000.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

- (3) This bill would become operative on January 1, 2003, except that the Department of Housing and Community Development would be required to adopt any necessary regulations by October 30, 2002.
- (4) This bill would incorporate additional changes in Section 18610.5 of the Health and Safety Code proposed by SB 339, to be operative if SB 339 and this bill are both enacted and become effective on or before January 1, 2002, and this bill is enacted last.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. Section 18203.2 of the Health and Safety Code is repealed.

- SEC. 2. Section 18203.5 of the Health and Safety Code is repealed.
- SEC. 3. Section 18205 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
- 18205. "Conditional permit" means a construction, reconstruction, or operation permit issued by the enforcement agency which may prescribe conditions on the use or occupancy of a mobilehome park, subject to the provisions of this part.
 - SEC. 4. Section 18208 of the Health and Safety Code is repealed.
- SEC. 5. Section 18210 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
- 18210. "Lot" means any area or tract of land or portion of a mobilehome park designated or used for the occupancy of one manufactured home, mobilehome, or recreational vehicle.
- SEC. 6. Section 18214 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
- 18214. (a) "Mobilehome park" is any area or tract of land where two or more lots are rented or leased, held out for rent or lease, or were formerly held out for rent or lease and later converted to a subdivision, cooperative, condominium, or other form of resident ownership, to accommodate manufactured homes, mobilehomes, or recreational vehicles used for human habitation. The rental paid for a manufactured home, mobilehome, or a recreational vehicle shall be deemed to include rental for the lot it occupies. This subdivision shall not be construed to authorize the rental of a mobilehome park space for the accommodation of a recreational vehicle in violation of Section 798.22 of the Civil Code.
- (b) Notwithstanding subdivision (a), an area or tract of land zoned for agricultural purposes where two or more lots are rented or leased, held

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out for rent or lease, or provided as a term or condition of employment, to accommodate manufactured homes, mobilehomes, or recreational vehicles used for the purpose of housing 12 or fewer agricultural employees shall not be deemed a mobilehome park.

- (c) Notwithstanding subdivision (a), an area or tract of land shall not be deemed a mobilehome park if the structures on it consist of residential structures that are rented or leased, or held out for rent or lease, if those residential structures meet both of the following requirements:
- (1) The residential structures are manufactured homes constructed pursuant to the National Manufactured Housing Construction and Safety Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C., Secs. 5401 et seq.) or mobilehomes containing two or more dwelling units for human habitation.
- (2) Those manufactured homes or mobilehomes have been approved by a city, county, or city and county pursuant to subdivision (d) of Section 17951 as an alternate which is at least the equivalent to the requirements prescribed in the California Building Standards Code or Part 1.5 (commencing with Section 17910) in performance, safety, and for the protection of life and health.
- SEC. 7. Section 18214.1 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
- 18214.1. "Park" means any manufactured housing community or mobilehome park.
- SEC. 8. Section 18214.5 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
- 18214.5. "Permanent building" means any permanent structure, other than factory-built housing, under the control and ownership of the mobilehome park owner or operator which is not on a lot.
 - SEC. 9. Section 18215 of the Health and Safety Code is repealed.
 - SEC. 10. Section 18216.1 of the Health and Safety Code is repealed.
 - SEC. 11. Section 18217 of the Health and Safety Code is repealed.
 - SEC. 12. Section 18219 of the Health and Safety Code is repealed.
 - SEC. 13. Section 18250.5 of the Health and Safety Code is repealed.
- SEC. 14. Section 18251 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
- 18251. The Legislature finds and declares that the standards and requirements established for construction, maintenance, occupancy, use, and design of mobilehome parks should guarantee park residents maximum protection of their investment and a decent living environment. At the same time, the standards and requirements should be flexible enough to accommodate new technologies and to allow designs that reduce costs and enhance the living environment of park residents.

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- SEC. 15. Section 18252 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
- 18252. The Legislature finds and declares that the inclusion of specific standards within a statute often precludes the rapid and flexible action needed to correct substandard conditions, and that it is desirable to delete outdated requirements, and to add new and useful requirements designed to protect the health, safety, and general welfare of park residents or to encourage use of new technologies in the development of mobilehome parks.
- SEC. 16. Section 18254 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
- 18254. (a) It is the purpose of this part to accomplish both of the following:
- (1) Assure protection of the health, safety, and general welfare of all mobilehome park residents.
- (2) Allow modifications in regulations adopted pursuant to this part in a manner consistent with the criteria established in this part.
- (b) The regulations adopted by the department pursuant to the authority granted in this part shall provide equivalent or greater protection to residents of mobilehome parks than the statutes and regulations in effect prior to January 1, 1978.
- SEC. 17. Section 18300 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
- 18300. (a) This part applies to all parts of the state and supersedes any ordinance enacted by any city, county, or city and county, whether general law or chartered, applicable to this part. Except as provided in Section 18930, the department may adopt regulations to interpret and make specific this part and, when adopted, the regulations shall apply to all parts of the state.
- (b) Upon 30 days' written notice from the governing body to the department, any city, county, or city and county may assume the responsibility for the enforcement of both this part and Part 2.3 (commencing with Section 18860) and the regulations adopted pursuant to this part and Part 2.3 (commencing with Section 18860) following approval by the department for the assumption.
- (c) The department shall adopt regulations that set forth the conditions for assumption and may include required qualifications of local enforcement agencies. The conditions set forth and the qualifications required in the regulations that set forth the conditions for assumption shall relate solely to the ability of local agencies to enforce properly this part and the regulations adopted pursuant to this part. The regulations that set forth the conditions for assumption shall not set requirements for local agencies different than those that the state

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maintains for its own enforcement program. When assumption is approved, the department shall transfer the responsibility for enforcement to the city, county, or city and county, together with all records of parks within the jurisdiction of the city, county, or city and county.

- (d) (1) In the event of nonenforcement of this part or the regulations adopted pursuant to this part by a city, county, or city and county, the department shall enforce both this part and Part 2.3 (commencing with Section 18860) and the regulations adopted pursuant to this part and Part 2.3 (commencing with Section 18860) in the city, county, or city and county, after the department has given written notice to the governing body of the city, county, or city and county, setting forth in what respects the city, county, or city and county has failed to discharge its responsibility, and the city, county, or city and county has failed to initiate corrective measures to carry out its responsibility within 30 days of the notice.
- (2) Where the department determines that the local enforcement agency is not properly enforcing this part or Part 2.3 (commencing with Section 18860), the local enforcement agency may appeal the decision to the director of the department.
- (e) Any city, city and county, or county, upon written notice from the governing body to the department, may cancel its assumption of responsibility for the enforcement of both this part and Part 2.3 (commencing with Section 18860). The department, upon receipt of the notice, shall assume responsibility within 30 days.
- (f) Every city, county, or city and county, within its jurisdiction, shall enforce this part and the regulations adopted pursuant to this part, as they relate to manufactured homes, mobilehomes, or recreational vehicles, and to accessory buildings or structures located in both of the following areas:
- (1) Inside of parks while the city, county, or city and county has assumed responsibility for enforcement of both this part and Part 2.3 (commencing with Section 18860).
 - (2) Outside of parks.
- (g) This part shall not prevent local authorities of any city, county, or city and county, within the reasonable exercise of their police powers, from doing any of the following:
- (1) From establishing, subject to the requirements of Sections 65852.3 and 65852.7 of the Government Code, certain zones for manufactured homes, mobilehomes, and mobilehome parks within the city, county, or city and county, or establishing types of uses and locations, including family mobilehome parks, senior mobilehome parks, mobilehome condominiums, mobilehome subdivisions, or

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mobilehome planned unit developments within the city, county, or city and county, as defined in the zoning ordinance, or from adopting rules and regulations by ordinance or resolution prescribing park perimeter walls or enclosures on public street frontage, signs, access, and vehicle parking or from prescribing the prohibition of certain uses for mobilehome parks.

- (2) From regulating the construction and use of equipment and facilities located outside of a manufactured home or mobilehome used to supply gas, water, or electricity thereto, except facilities owned, operated, and maintained by a public utility, or to dispose of sewage or other waste therefrom when the facilities are located outside a park for which a permit is required by this part or the regulations adopted pursuant thereto.
- (3) From requiring a permit to use a manufactured home or mobilehome outside a park for which a permit is required by this part or by regulations adopted pursuant thereto, and require a fee therefor by local ordinance commensurate with the cost of enforcing this part and local ordinance with reference to the use of manufactured homes and mobilehomes, which permit may be refused or revoked if the use violates this part or Part 2 (commencing with Section 18000), any regulations adopted pursuant thereto, or any local ordinance applicable to that use.
- (4) From requiring a local building permit to construct an accessory structure for a manufactured home or mobilehome when the manufactured home or mobilehome is located outside a mobilehome park, under circumstances when this part or Part 2 (commencing with Section 18000) and the regulations adopted pursuant thereto do not require the issuance of a permit therefor by the department.
- (5) From authorizing the creation, movement, shifting, or alteration of mobilehome park lot lines as specified in Section 18610.5.
- (6) From prescribing and enforcing setback and separation requirements governing the installation of a manufactured home, mobilehome, or mobilehome accessory structure or building installed outside of a mobilehome park.
- (h) (1) A city, including a charter city, county, or city and county, shall not require the average density in a new park to be less than that permitted by the applicable zoning ordinance, plus any density bonus, as defined in Section 65915 of the Government Code, for other affordable housing forms.
- (2) A city, including a charter city, county, or city and county, shall not require a new park to include a clubhouse. Recreational facilities, recreational areas, accessory structures, or improvements may be required only to the extent that the facilities or improvements are

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required in other types of residential developments containing a like number of residential dwelling units.

- (3) A city, including a charter city, county, or city and county, shall not require the setback and separation requirements authorized by paragraph (6) of subdivision (g) to be greater than those permitted by applicable ordinances for other housing forms.
- (i) The department may, at the department's sole option, enforce plan review activities associated with this part and the rules and regulations adopted thereunder through department-approved plan checking agencies. The department shall adopt regulations for approving and monitoring plan checking agencies, including, but not limited to, all of the following criteria:
 - (1) Freedom of any conflict of interest.
 - (2) Qualifications of personnel.
- (3) A prohibition against collusive or fraudulent actions related to the performance of activities required by this part.
- (4) Establishment of a schedule of fees to offset the department's cost of administering the approval and monitoring activities.
- (5) Establishment of procedures for reimbursement to plan checking agencies for plan review services rendered.
- (6) Establishment of a schedule of citations and administrative fines issued by the department upon finding a violation of this subdivision on the part of a plan checking agency.
- (7) Any other conditions of operation the department may reasonably require.
- (j) (1) The department may, by regulation, provide for the qualification of plan checking agencies to perform reviews of plans and specifications for the construction of mobilehome parks and to perform reviews of plans and specifications for the construction of additional buildings or lots, the alteration of buildings, lots, or other installations, in an existing mobilehome park, in areas in which the department is the enforcement agency. The regulations shall specify that all approved plan checking agencies shall employ at least one architect or engineer, licensed by the state, and that the architect or engineer shall be responsible for all plan review activity specified in this part. Plans approved by department-approved agencies shall be deemed the equivalent of department approval of those plans.
- (2) No agency approved to serve as a plan checking agency pursuant to this subdivision shall have a financial interest in any mobilehome park, with any owner, developer, or contractor of a mobilehome park, or in any entity used by the department for the purpose of performing oversight of the performance of plan checking agencies.
 - SEC. 18. Section 18300.5 of the Health and Safety Code is repealed.

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- SEC. 19. Section 18300.25 is added to the Health and Safety Code, to read:
- 18300.25. (a) The provisions of this part shall apply to any portion of a special occupancy park, as defined in Section 18862.43, that is also a mobilehome park, as defined in Section 18214. However, if a portion of a park is permanently dedicated to recreational vehicles, the provisions of Part 2.3 (commencing with Section 18860) apply in that portion of the park.
- (b) The department shall not charge an owner of a park that is both a special occupancy park and a mobilehome park more than one annual operating permit fee pursuant to Sections 18502 and 18870.2.
 - SEC. 20. Section 18301 of the Health and Safety Code is repealed.
- SEC. 21. Section 18303 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
- 18303. This part does not apply to any park owned, operated, and maintained by any of the following:
 - (a) The federal government.
 - (b) The state.
 - (c) Any agency or political subdivision of the state.
 - (d) Any city, county, or city and county.
- SEC. 22. Section 18502 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
 - 18502. Fees as applicable shall be submitted for permits:
- (a) Fees for a permit to conduct any construction subject to this part as determined by the schedule of fees adopted by the department.
- (b) Plan checking fees equal to one-half of the construction, plumbing, mechanical, and electrical permit fees, except that the minimum fee shall be ten dollars (\$10).
- (c) (1) An annual operating permit fee of twenty-five dollars (\$25) and an additional two dollars (\$2) per lot.
- (2) An additional annual fee of four dollars (\$4) per lot shall be paid to the department or the local enforcement agency, as appropriate, at the time of payment of the annual operating fee. All revenues derived from this fee shall be used exclusively for the inspection of mobilehome parks and mobilehomes to determine compliance with the Mobilehome Parks Act (Part 2.1 (commencing with Section 18200)) and any regulations adopted pursuant to the act.
- (3) The Legislature hereby finds and declares that the health and safety of mobilehome park occupants is a matter of public interest and concern and that the fee paid pursuant to paragraph (2) shall be used exclusively for the inspection of mobilehome parks and mobilehomes to ensure that the living conditions of mobilehome park occupants meet the health and safety standards of this part and the regulations adopted

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pursuant thereto. Therefore, notwithstanding any other provisions of law or local ordinance, rule, regulation, or initiative measure to the contrary, the holder of the permit to operate the mobilehome park shall be entitled to directly charge one-half of the per lot additional annual fee specified herein to each homeowner, as defined in Section 798.9 of the Civil Code. In that event, the holder of the permit to operate the mobilehome park shall be entitled to directly charge each homeowner for one-half of the per lot additional annual fee at the next billing for the rent and other charges immediately following the payment of the additional fee to the department or local enforcement agency.

- (d) Change in name fee or transfer of ownership or possession fee of ten dollars (\$10).
 - (e) Duplicate permit fee or amended permit fee of ten dollars (\$10).
- (f) This section shall remain in effect only until January 1, 2007, and as of that date is repealed, unless a later enacted statute, which is enacted before January 1, 2007, deletes or extends that date.
- SEC. 23. Section 18502.5 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
- 18502.5. (a) There is hereby established in the State Treasury the Mobilehome Parks and Special Occupancy Parks Revolving Fund into which funds collected by the department pursuant to this part and Part 2.3 (commencing with Section 18860) shall be deposited. Moneys deposited in the fund shall be available, upon appropriation, to the department for expenditure in carrying out the provisions of this part and Part 2.3 (commencing with Section 18860). The department shall by January 1, 2003, establish procedures that permit the identification of revenues received by the fund and expenditures paid out of the fund as they relate to mobilehome parks and special occupancy parks.
- (b) Notwithstanding any maximum fees set by this part, the department may, by regulation, set fees charged by the department for all permits and for the department's activities mandated by this part. The fees shall be set with the primary objective that the aggregate revenue deposited in the Mobilehome Parks and Special Occupancy Parks Revolving Fund by or on behalf of mobilehome parks and special occupancy parks shall not, on an annual basis, exceed the costs of the department's activities mandated by this part, and the aggregate amount deposited into the fund by or on behalf of recreational vehicle parks shall not, on an annual basis, exceed the costs of the department's activities mandated by Part 2.3 (commencing with Section 18860).
- (c) No proposed increase in fees may be effective any sooner than 45 days after written notification thereof is provided to the Chairperson of the Joint Legislative Audit Committee and the State Auditor. Upon receipt of the notification, the State Auditor may prepare a report to the

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Legislature that indicates whether the proposed increase is appropriate and consistent with this part.

- (d) The total money contained in the Mobilehome Parks and Special Occupancy Parks Revolving Fund on June 30 of each fiscal year shall not exceed the amount of money needed for the department's operating expenses for one year for the enforcement of this part and Part 2.3 (commencing with Section 18860). If the total money contained in the fund exceeds this amount, the department shall make appropriate reductions in the schedule of fees authorized by this section, Section 18870.3, or both.
- SEC. 24. Section 18503 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
- 18503. The department by administrative rule and regulation shall establish a schedule of fees relating to all construction, mechanical, electrical, plumbing, and installation permits. The fees shall apply to and be paid to the enforcement agency. Fees established for construction, mechanical, electrical, and plumbing permits shall be reasonably consistent with the current edition of the Uniform Building Code as published by the International Conference of Building Officials, the Uniform Plumbing Code as published by the International Association of Plumbing and Mechanical Officials, and the National Electrical Code as published by the National Fire Protection Association.
- SEC. 25. Section 18550 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
- 18550. It is unlawful for any person to use or cause, or permit to be used for occupancy, any of the following manufactured homes or mobilehomes wherever the manufactured homes or mobilehomes are located, or recreational vehicles located in mobilehome parks:
- (a) Any manufactured home, mobilehome, or recreational vehicle supplied with fuel, gas, water, electricity, or sewage connections, unless the connections and installations conform to regulations of the department.
- (b) Any manufactured home, mobilehome, or recreational vehicle that is permanently attached with underpinning or foundation to the ground, except for a manufactured home or mobilehome bearing a department insignia or federal label, that is installed in accordance with this part.
- (c) Any manufactured home or mobilehome that does not conform to the registration requirements of the department.
- (d) Any manufactured home, mobilehome, or recreational vehicle in an unsafe or unsanitary condition.

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- (e) Any manufactured home, mobilehome, or recreational vehicle that is structurally unsound and does not protect its occupants against the elements.
- SEC. 26. Section 18605 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
- 18605. The department shall adopt regulations to govern the use and occupancy of manufactured homes, mobilehomes, and recreational vehicles. These regulations shall establish minimum requirements to protect the health and safety of the occupants and the public, and shall also provide for the repair or abatement of any unsafe or unsanitary condition of the manufactured home, mobilehome, or recreational vehicle or of the electrical, mechanical, or plumbing installations therein.
 - SEC. 27. Section 18606 of the Health and Safety Code is repealed.
 - SEC. 28. Section 18607 of the Health and Safety Code is repealed.
- SEC. 29. Section 18610.5 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
- 18610.5. (a) Park lot lines shall not be created, moved, shifted, or altered without the written authorization of the local planning agency and the occupant or occupants, if any, of the lot or lots on which the lot line will be created, moved, shifted, or altered.
- (b) No park lot line shall be created, moved, shifted, or altered, if the action will place an occupant of a lot in violation of any separation or space requirements under this part or under any administrative regulation.
- SEC. 29.5. Section 18610.5 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:
- 18610.5. (a) No park lot line shall be created, moved, shifted, or altered without a permit issued to the park owner or operator by the enforcement agency.
- (b) No park lot line shall be created, moved, shifted, or altered without the written authorization or consent of the occupant or occupants, if any, of the lot or lots on which the lot line will be created, moved, shifted, or altered.
- (c) No park lot line shall be created, moved, shifted, or altered, if the action will place an occupant of a lot in violation of any separation or space requirements under this part or under any administrative regulation.
- (d) When a park lot line is proposed to be created, moved, shifted, or altered, the enforcement agency may require a park owner or operator to submit to the enforcement agency a detailed plot plan of all lots and the dimensions of each lot affected by the creation of, or change in, lot lines.
 - SEC. 30. Section 18615 of the Health and Safety Code is repealed.

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SEC. 31. Section 18615.5 of the Health and Safety Code is repealed.

SEC. 32. Section 18616 of the Health and Safety Code is repealed.

SEC. 33. Section 18620 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:

18620. The department shall adopt regulations regarding the construction of buildings in parks that it determines are reasonably necessary for the protection of life and property and to carry out the purposes of this part. The department shall propose and submit building standards for approval pursuant to Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 18935) of Part 2.5 for the purposes described in this section. The building standards published in the California Building Standards Code and the other regulations adopted by the department shall apply to the construction of all permanent buildings in a park, except in a park in a city, county, or city and county that has adopted and is enforcing a building code with amendments adopted pursuant to Section 17958.5 and which city, county, or city and county is the enforcement agency.

SEC. 34. Section 18630 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:

18630. The department shall adopt regulations regarding plumbing in parks that it determines are reasonably necessary for the protection of life and property and to carry out the purposes of this part. The department shall propose and submit building standards for approval pursuant to Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 18935) of Part 2.5 for the purposes described in this section. The building standards published in the California Building Standards Code and the other regulations adopted by the department shall apply to all plumbing within permanent buildings, except a park in a city, county, or city and county that has adopted and is enforcing a plumbing code with amendments adopted pursuant to Section 17958.5 and which city, county, or city and county is the enforcement agency.

SEC. 35. Section 18640 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:

18640. The department shall adopt regulations for toilet, shower, and laundry facilities in parks. The department shall propose and submit building standards for approval pursuant to Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 18935) of Part 2.5 for the purposes described in this section. The building standards published in the California Building Standards Code and the other regulations adopted by the department shall establish standards and requirements which protect the health, safety, and general welfare of the residents of parks, and shall require proper maintenance of those facilities. The building standards published in the California Building Standards Code and the other regulations adopted by the

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department shall provide equivalent or greater protection to the residents of parks than the statutes and regulations in effect on December 31, 1977. SEC. 36. Section 18670 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:

18670. The department shall adopt regulations regarding electrical wiring, fixtures, and equipment installed in parks that it determines are reasonably necessary for the protection of life and property and to carry out the purposes of this part. The department shall propose and submit building standards for approval pursuant to Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 18935) of Part 2.5 for the purposes described in this section. The building standards published in the California Building Standards Code and the other regulations adopted by the department shall apply to all electrical wiring, fixtures, and equipment installed within permanent buildings, except within a park in a city, county, or city and county that has adopted and is enforcing an electrical code with amendments adopted pursuant to Section 17958.5 and which city, county, or city and county is the enforcement agency.

SEC. 37. Section 18690 of the Health and Safety Code is amended to read:

18690. The department shall adopt regulations regarding fuel gas equipment and installations in parks that it determines are reasonably necessary for the protection of life and property and to carry out the purposes of this part. The department shall propose and submit building standards for approval pursuant to Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 18935) of Part 2.5 for the purposes described in this section. The building standards published in the California Building Standards Code and the other regulations adopted by the department shall apply to all fuel gas equipment and installations within permanent buildings, except within a park in a city, county, or city and county that has adopted and is enforcing a gas code with amendments adopted pursuant to Section 17958.5 and which city, county, or city and county is the enforcement agency.

SEC. 38. The heading of Part 2.3 (commencing with Section 18897) of Division 13 of the Health and Safety Code is amended and renumbered to read:

PART 2.3. CAMPS

SEC. 39. Part 2.3 (commencing with Section 18860) is added to Division 13 of the Health and Safety Code, to read:

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PART 2.3. SPECIAL OCCUPANCY PARKS ACT

CHAPTER 1. GENERAL

- 18860. This part shall be known and may be cited as the Special Occupancy Parks Act.
- 18861. (a) The provisions of this part insofar as they are substantially the same as existing statutory provisions relating to the same subject matter shall be construed as restatements and continuations, and not as new enactments.
- (b) The provisions of Part 2.1 (commencing with Section 18200) shall govern the construction, installation, maintenance, use, and occupancy of a mobilehome, manufactured home, mobilehome accessory building or structure, commercial coach, factory-built home, or permanent building in a special occupancy park.

Chapter 2. Definitions

- 18862. "Accessory building or structure" is any awning, cabana, ramada, storage cabinet, storage building, private garage, carport, fence, windbreak or porch, or any residential building or structure established for the use of the occupant of a recreational vehicle on a lot.
- 18862.1. "Approved" when used in connection with any material, appliance, or construction, means meeting the requirements for obtaining the approval of the department.
- 18862.3. "Building standard" means building standard as defined in Section 18909.
- 18862.5. "Camping cabin" means a relocatable hard sided shelter with a floor area less than 400 square feet (37 square meters) without plumbing that is designed to be used within a recreational vehicle park only by a camping party. A camping cabin may contain an electrical system and electrical space conditioning equipment complying with the electrical and mechanical regulations adopted pursuant to this part and supplied by the lot service equipment. A camping cabin may be installed or occupied only in special occupancy parks, as defined by Section 18862.43, or in state parks and other state property pursuant to Chapter 1 (commencing with Section 5001) of Division 5 of the Public Resources Code.
- 18862.7. "Camping party" means a person or group of not more than 10 persons occupying a campsite or "camping cabin" for not more than 30 days annually.
- 18862.9. "Campsite" is an area within an incidental camping area occupied by a camping party.

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18862.11. "Commercial coach" as used in this part has the same meaning as defined in Section 18001.8.

18862.13. "Conditional permit" means a construction, reconstruction, or operation permit issued by the enforcement agency which may prescribe conditions on the use or occupancy of a special occupancy park, subject to the provisions of this part.

18862.15. "Department" is the Department of Housing and Community Development.

18862.17. "Enforcement agency" is the Department of Housing and Community Development, or any city, county, or city and county that has assumed responsibility for the enforcement of this part pursuant to Section 18865 and Part 2.1 (commencing with Section 18200) pursuant to Section 18300.

18862.19. "Incidental camping area" is any area or tract of land where camping is incidental to the primary use of the land for agriculture, timber management, or water or power development purposes, and where two or more campsites used for camping are rented or leased or held out for rent or lease. The density of usage shall not exceed 25 camping parties within a radius of 265 feet from any campsite within the incidental camping area.

18862.21. "Lease" is an oral or written contract for the use, possession, and occupation of property. It includes rent.

18862.23. "Lot" means any area or tract of land or portion of a special occupancy park, designated or used for the occupancy of one manufactured home, mobilehome, recreational vehicle, tent, camp car, or camping party.

18862.25. "Manufactured home" shall have the same meaning as defined in Section 18007.

18862.27. "Mobilehome" shall have the same meaning as defined in Section 18008.

18862.29. "Mobilehome park" shall have the same meaning as used in Section 18214.

18862.30. "Occupant" and "resident" shall be interchangeable and shall include "occupant," "resident," "tenant," or "guest" as used in Chapter 2.6 (commencing with Section 799.20) of the Civil Code.

18862.31. "Park" means any special occupancy park.

18862.33. "Permanent building" means any permanent structure, other than factory-built housing, under the control and ownership of the special occupancy park owner or operator that is not on a lot.

18862.35. "Plan checking agency" means a private entity employing at least one architect or engineer licensed by the state to perform the review of plans and specifications for the construction of special occupancy parks, including buildings and permanently

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constructed fixtures, utility systems, streets and other regulated facilities, for the purpose of determining compliance with the applicable provisions of this part and the regulations promulgated thereunder. The plan checking agency shall submit to the department a list of all personnel performing plan checking reviews, including the individual's name, California architect or engineer license number and expiration date, and a summary of qualifications.

- 18862.37. "Recreational vehicle" as used in this part has the same meaning as defined in Section 18010.
- 18862.39. (a) "Recreational vehicle park" is any area or tract of land, or a separate designated section within a mobilehome park where two or more lots are rented or leased or held out for rent or lease to owners or users of recreational vehicles, camping cabins, or tents.
- (b) Notwithstanding subdivision (a), an area or tract of land zoned for agricultural purposes where two or more lots are rented or leased, or held out for rent or lease, to owners or users of recreational vehicles or tents for the purpose of housing 12 or fewer agricultural employees, shall not be deemed a recreational vehicle park.
- 18862.41. "Rent" is money or other consideration given for the right of use, possession, and occupation of property.
- 18862.43. "Special occupancy park" means a recreational vehicle park, temporary recreational vehicle park, incidental camping area, or tent camp.
- 18862.45. "Special purpose commercial coach" as used in this part has the same meaning as defined in Section 18012.5.
- 18862.47. (a) "Temporary recreational vehicle park" is any area or tract of land where two or more lots are rented or leased or held out for rent or lease to owners or users of recreational vehicles and which is established for one operation not to exceed 11 consecutive days, and is then removed.
- (b) Notwithstanding subdivision (a), an area or tract of land zoned for agricultural purposes where two or more lots are rented or leased, or held out for rent or lease, to owners or users of recreational vehicles for the purpose of housing 12 or fewer agricultural employees, shall not be deemed a temporary recreational vehicle park.
- 18862.49. "Tent" is any enclosed structure or shelter fabricated entirely or in major part of cloth, canvas, or similar material supported by a frame.

CHAPTER 3. FINDINGS AND PURPOSES

18863. The Legislature finds and declares that increasing numbers of Californians own and use recreational vehicles for recreation,

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vacations, and temporary housing. Because these vehicles are highly mobile and use various facilities throughout the state, there is a need for consistent and uniform statewide regulations for special occupancy parks to assure their health, safety, and general welfare, and a decent living environment.

- 18863.1. The Legislature finds and declares that the standards and requirements established for construction, maintenance, occupancy, use, and design of parks should guarantee park occupants or residents maximum protection of their investment and a decent living environment. At the same time, the standards and requirements should be flexible enough to accommodate new technologies and to allow designs that reduce costs and enhance the living environment of park occupants or residents.
- 18863.2. The Legislature finds and declares that inclusion of specific standards within a statute often precludes the rapid and flexible action needed to correct substandard conditions, and that it is desirable to delete outdated requirements, and to add new and useful requirements designed to protect the health, safety, and general welfare of park occupants or residents or to encourage use of new technologies in the development of parks.
- 18863.3. The Legislature finds and declares that the specific requirements relating to construction, maintenance, occupancy, use, and design of parks are best developed by the department in accordance with the criteria established by this part. Placing this responsibility with the department will allow for modifications of specific requirements in a rapid fashion and in a manner responsive to the needs of park occupants or residents and owners.
- 18863.4. (a) It is the purpose of this part to accomplish both of the following:
- (1) Assure protection of the health, safety, and general welfare of all park occupants or residents.
- (2) Allow modifications in regulations adopted pursuant to this part in a manner consistent with the criteria established in this part.
- (b) The regulations adopted by the department pursuant to the authority granted in this part shall provide equivalent or greater protection to occupants or residents of parks than the statutes and regulations in effect prior to January 1, 1978.

CHAPTER 4. APPLICATION AND SCOPE

18865. (a) This part applies to all parts of the state and supersedes any ordinance enacted by any city, county, or city and county, whether general law or chartered, applicable to this part. Except as provided in

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Section 18930, the department may adopt regulations to interpret and make specific this part and, when adopted, the regulations shall apply to all parts of the state.

- (b) Upon 30 days' written notice from the governing body to the department, any city, county, or city and county may assume the responsibility for the enforcement of both this part and Part 2.1 (commencing with Section 18200) and the regulations adopted pursuant to this part following approval by the department for the assumption.
- (c) The department shall adopt regulations that set forth the conditions for assumption and may include required qualifications of local enforcement agencies. The conditions set forth and the qualifications required in the regulations shall relate solely to the ability of local agencies to enforce properly this part and the regulations adopted pursuant to this part. The regulations shall not set requirements for local agencies different than those that the state maintains for its own enforcement program. When assumption is approved, the department shall transfer the responsibility for enforcement to the city, county, or city and county, together with all records of special occupancy parks within the jurisdiction of the city, county, or city and county.
- (d) (1) In the event of nonenforcement of this part or the regulations adopted pursuant to this part by a city, county, or city and county, the department shall enforce both this part and Part 2.1 (commencing with Section 18200) and the regulations adopted pursuant to this part and Part 2.1 in the city, county, or city and county, after the department has given written notice to the governing body of the city, county, or city and county, setting forth in what respects the city, county, or city and county has failed to discharge its responsibility, and the city, county, or city and county has failed to initiate corrective measures to carry out its responsibility within 30 days of the notice.
- (2) Where the department determines that the local enforcement agency is not properly enforcing this part, the local enforcement agency may appeal the decision to the director of the department.
- (e) Any city, city and county, or county, upon written notice from the governing body to the department, may cancel its assumption of responsibility for the enforcement of both this part and Part 2.1 (commencing with Section 18200). The department, upon receipt of the notice, shall assume responsibility within 30 days.
- (f) Every city, county, or city and county, within its jurisdiction, shall enforce this part and the regulations adopted pursuant to this part, as they relate to recreational vehicles and to accessory buildings or structures located in both of the following areas: (1) inside of parks where the city, county, or city and county has assumed responsibility for enforcement

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of both this part and Part 2.1 (commencing with Section 18200), and (2) outside of parks.

- (g) This part shall not prevent local authorities of any city, county, or city and county, within the reasonable exercise of their police powers, from doing any of the following:
- (1) Establishing, subject to the requirements of Sections 65852.3 and 65852.7 of the Government Code, certain zones for special occupancy parks within the city, county, or city and county, as defined in the zoning ordinance, or from adopting rules and regulations by ordinance or resolution prescribing park perimeter walls or enclosures on public street frontage, signs, access, and vehicle parking or from prescribing the prohibition of certain uses for special occupancy parks.
- (2) Regulating the construction and use of equipment and facilities located outside of a recreational vehicle used to supply gas, water, or electricity thereto, except facilities owned, operated, and maintained by a public utility, or to dispose of sewage or other waste therefrom when the facilities are located outside a park for which a permit is required by this part or the regulations adopted pursuant thereto.
- (3) Requiring a permit to use a recreational vehicle outside a park for which a permit is required by this part or by regulations adopted pursuant thereto, and require a fee therefor by local ordinance commensurate with the cost of enforcing this part and local ordinance with reference to the use of recreational vehicles, which permit may be refused or revoked if the use violates this part or Part 2 (commencing with Section 18000), any regulations adopted pursuant thereto, or any local ordinance applicable to that use or Part 2.1 (commencing with Section 18200).
- (4) Authorizing the creation, movement, shifting, or alteration of park lot lines as specified in Section 18872.1.
- (h) A city, including a charter city, county, or city and county, shall not require a new park to include a clubhouse. Recreational facilities, recreational areas, accessory structures, or improvements may be required only to the extent that the facilities or improvements are required in other types of similar recreational facilities, if any, in the city, county, or city and county.
- (i) The department may, at the department's sole option, enforce plan review activities associated with this part and the rules and regulations adopted thereunder through department-approved plan checking agencies. The department shall adopt regulations for approving and monitoring plan checking agencies, including, but not limited to, all of the following criteria:
 - (1) Freedom of any conflict of interest.
 - (2) Qualifications of personnel.

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- (3) A prohibition against collusive or fraudulent actions related to the performance of activities required by this part.
- (4) Establishment of a schedule of fees to offset the department's cost of administering the approval and monitoring activities.
- (5) Establishment of procedures for reimbursement to plan checking agencies for plan review services rendered.
- (6) Establishment of a schedule of citations and administrative fines issued by the department upon finding a violation of this subdivision on the part of a plan checking agency.
- (7) Any other conditions of operation the department may reasonably require.
- (j) (1) The department may, by regulation, provide for the qualification of plan checking agencies to perform reviews of plans and specifications for the construction of special occupancy parks and to perform reviews of plans and specifications for the construction of additional buildings or lots, the alteration of buildings, lots, or other installations, in an existing special occupancy park, in areas in which the department is the enforcement agency. The regulations shall specify that all approved plan checking agencies shall employ at least one architect or engineer, licensed by the state, and that the architect or engineer shall be responsible for all plan review activity specified in this part. Plans approved by department-approved agencies shall be deemed the equivalent of department approval of those plans.
- (2) No agency approved to serve as a plan checking agency pursuant to this subdivision shall have a financial interest in any special occupancy park, with any owner, developer, or contractor of a special occupancy park, or in any entity used by the department for the purpose of performing oversight of the performance of plan checking agencies.
- 18865.05. (a) This part shall also apply to any portion of a mobilehome park that is also a special occupancy park, as defined in Section 18862.43.
- (b) The department shall not charge an owner of a park that is both a special occupancy park and a mobilehome park more than one annual operating permit fee pursuant to Sections 18502 and 18870.2.
- 18865.1. Any person may file an application with the governing body of any city, city and county, or county for a conditional use permit for a special occupancy park. The governing body, or the planning commission if designated by the governing body, shall hold a public hearing on any such application. Notice of the time and place of the hearing, including a general explanation of the matter to be considered and including a general description of the area affected, shall be given at least two weeks before the hearing and shall be published at least once in a newspaper of general circulation, published and circulated in the

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city, city and county, or county, as the case may be. When any hearing is held on an application for a conditional use permit for a special occupancy park, a staff report with recommendations and the basis for such recommendations shall be included in the record of the hearing. The decision of the governing body shall be final and the reasons for the decision shall be included in the record.

- 18865.2. (a) In any city, county, or city and county that has imposed a time limitation for occupancy of spaces in special occupancy parks, any special occupancy park owner may apply for an exemption to that limitation. The exemption shall be granted unless the city, county, or city and county makes a substantial finding that based on, but not limited to, the lack of needed overnight or tourist spaces in those special occupancy parks in the city, county, or city and county, that the exemption of the applicant's special occupancy park from the time limitation would cause specific adverse impacts which cannot be mitigated or avoided by providing partial exemptions as set forth in subdivision (b) or by imposing conditions pursuant to subdivision (c).
- (b) The requirements of subdivision (a) may be satisfied by partial exemption if either of the following applies:
- (1) A number of spaces in a special occupancy park are set aside for short-term occupancy, and the remaining spaces are exempted by the city, county, or city and county from the occupancy limitation.
- (2) A city, county, or city and county finds that by increasing the maximum length of stay to a specified additional period of time for the applicant, the problems raised by the applicant for an exemption are satisfied.
- (c) As an alternative to granting a partial exemption pursuant to subdivision (a), in approving a request for an exemption from special occupancy park time limitations, a city, county, or city and county may:
- (1) Impose conditions to assure there will be no adverse impact on local school districts due to the additional enrollment of residents of a special occupancy park.
- (2) Assure that a special occupancy park is in compliance with all regulations adopted pursuant to this part.
- (d) If an exemption to a time limitation for occupancy of spaces in a special occupancy park is applied for pursuant to subdivision (a) and the special occupancy park for which the exemption is requested is located within the coastal zone, as defined in Section 30103 of the Public Resources Code, the exemption shall be granted, only, if in addition to meeting the requirements set forth in subdivision (a), the city, county, or city and county finds that granting the exemption is consistent with its certified local coastal program. If granting the exemption would be inconsistent with an approved or certified local coastal program, the

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applicant for the exemption may petition the appropriate city, county, or city and county to seek an amendment to its certified local coastal program. If, after consultation with the California Coastal Commission, it is determined that an amendment to the certified local coastal program is required in order to grant the exemption, the city, county, or city and county may request an amendment to the certified local coastal program within 90 days of the applicant's filing of the petition. This request may be made without regard to the limitation on the number of the amendments that can be requested during any year, pursuant to Section 30514 of the Public Resources Code. The California Coastal Commission shall certify the amendment to the local coastal program unless it finds that the certification would not be consistent with Chapter 3 (commencing with Section 30200) of Division 20 of the Public Resources Code.

18865.3. The department shall adopt regulations for special occupancy parks which shall take into consideration any special conditions as location, physical environment, density of usage, type of operation, type of vehicles to be accommodated, and duration of occupancy. These regulations shall establish requirements that are determined by the department to be reasonable and necessary for the protection of life and property.

18865.4. This part does not apply to any park or camping area owned, operated, and maintained by any of the following:

- (a) The federal government.
- (b) The state.
- (c) Any agency or political subdivision of the state.
- (d) Any city, county, or city and county.

18865.5. (a) This part does not apply to any apartment house, hotel, or dwelling that is subject to Part 1.5 (commencing with Section 17910).

(b) This part does not apply to electric, gas, or water facilities owned, operated, and maintained by a public utility.

18865.6. (a) This part is not intended to prevent the use of any material, appliance, installation, device, arrangement, or method of construction not specifically prescribed by this part and the rules and regulations adopted pursuant to this part, if the alternate use has been approved.

(b) The department may approve any alternate use if it finds that the proposed design is satisfactory and that the material, appliance, installation, device, arrangement, method, or work offered is, for the purpose intended, at least the equivalent to that prescribed in this part and the rules and regulations adopted pursuant to this part in quality, strength, effectiveness, fire resistance, durability, safety, and for the protection of life and health.

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- (c) Whenever there is evidence that any material, appliance, installation, device, arrangement, or method of construction does not conform to the requirements of this part and the rules and regulations promulgated pursuant to this part, or in order to substantiate claims for alternates, the department may require proof of compliance to be made at the expense of the owner or his or her agent.
- (d) The department shall notify the appropriate enforcement agency and plan checking agency of its findings.
- (e) This section is not applicable to local regulations authorized by this part.
- 18865.7. (a) The department shall evaluate the enforcement of this part and regulations adopted pursuant to this part by each city, county, or city and county that has assumed responsibility for enforcement.
- (b) In performing this evaluation, the department shall have the following authority:
- (1) To examine the records of local enforcement agencies and to secure from them reports and copies of their records at any time. However, if the department requires duplication of these records, it shall pay for the costs of duplication.
- (2) To carry out any investigations it deems necessary to ensure enforcement of this part and the regulations adopted pursuant thereto.
- 18865.8. (a) The department may delegate all or any portion of the authority to enforce this part and the regulations adopted pursuant to this part, or to enforce specific sections of this part or those regulations, to a local building department or health department of any city, county, or city and county where the department is the enforcement agency, if all of the following conditions exist:
- (1) The delegation of authority is necessary to provide prompt and effective recovery assistance or services during or immediately following a disaster declared by the Governor.
- (2) The local building department or health department requests the authority and that request is approved by the governing body having jurisdiction over the local building department or health department.
- (3) The department has determined that the local building department or health department possesses the knowledge and expertise necessary to administer the delegated responsibilities.
- (b) The delegation of authority shall be limited to the time established by the department as necessary to adequately respond to the disaster, or the time period determined by the department, but in no case shall the period exceed 60 days. The delegation of authority may be limited to specific geographic areas or specific mobilehome parks or recreational vehicle parks at the sole discretion of the department.

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(c) Local building departments and health departments acting pursuant to subdivision (a) may charge fees for services rendered, not to exceed the department's approved schedule of fees associated with the services provided. The department may also reimburse these local departments if funds are received for the activities undertaken pursuant to subdivision (a), but no obligation for reimbursement by the department shall accrue unless funds are allocated to the department for this purpose.

CHAPTER 5. ENFORCEMENT, ACTIONS, AND PROCEEDINGS

- 18866. (a) The department shall enforce this part and the rules and regulations adopted pursuant to this part, except as provided in Section 18865.
- (b) The officers or agents of the enforcement agency may do either of the following:
- (1) Enter public or private property to determine whether there exists any park to which this part applies.
- (2) Enter and inspect all parks, wherever situated, and inspect all accommodations, equipment, or paraphernalia used in connection therewith, including the right to examine any registers of occupants maintained therein in order to secure the enforcement of this part and the regulations adopted pursuant to this part.
- 18866.1. Enforcement agencies responsible for the enforcement of this part and the regulations adopted pursuant to this part shall maintain all records on file of special occupancy park inspections.
- 18866.2. Any notice of violation of this part, or any rule or regulation adopted pursuant thereto, issued by the enforcement agency shall be issued to the appropriate persons designated in Section 18867 and shall include a statement that any willful violation is a misdemeanor under Section 18870.
- 18866.3. The owner or operator of a park shall abate any nuisance in the park within five days, or within such longer period of time as may be allowed by the enforcement agency, after he or she has been given written notice to remove the nuisance. If he or she fails to do so within that time, the district attorney of the county in which the park, or the greater portion of the park, is situated shall bring a civil action to abate the nuisance in the superior court of the county in the name of the people of the State of California.
- 18866.4. In any action or proceeding to abate a nuisance in a park, proof of any one of the following facts is sufficient for a judgment or order for the abatement of the nuisance, violation, or operation of the park:

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- (a) A previous conviction of the owner or operator of a violation of this part or Part 2.1 (commencing with Section 18200) or a regulation adopted pursuant to this part or Part 2.1 (commencing with Section 18200) that constitutes a nuisance or failure on the part of the owner or operator to correct the violation after the conviction.
 - (b) The violation is the basis for the proceeding.
- 18866.5. (a) If any park or portion thereof governed by this part is constructed, altered, converted, used, occupied, or maintained in violation of this part, the regulations adopted pursuant to this part, or any order or notice issued by the enforcement agency that allows a reasonable time to correct the violation, the enforcement agency may institute any appropriate action or proceeding to prevent, restrain, correct, or abate the violation.
- (b) The superior court may make any order for which application is made pursuant to this part.
- 18866.6. (a) No enforcement agency shall approve any park fronting upon any coastline, shoreline, river, or waterway or upon any lake or reservoir owned in whole or part by any public agency, including the state, unless the city, county, or city and county having jurisdiction over the property has determined that reasonable public access by fee or easement from public highways exists to the coastline, shoreline, river, waterway, lake or reservoir.
- (b) Any public access route or routes required to be provided by the owner shall be expressly designated on a map filed with the county recorder of the county in which the park lies, and the map shall specify the name of the owner of, and particularly describe the property involved, and designate the governmental entity to which the route or routes are dedicated. A governmental entity shall accept the dedication within three years after the recordation or the dedication shall be deemed abandoned.
- (c) Any public access required pursuant to this section need not be provided through or across the park if the city, county, or city and county having jurisdiction has made a finding that reasonable public access is otherwise available within a reasonable distance from the park. Any such findings shall be set forth on the recorded map required by this section.
- (d) Nothing in this section shall be construed as requiring a park owner to improve any access route or routes that are primarily for the benefit of nontenants, nonoccupants, or nonresidents of the park.

CHAPTER 6. NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS

18867. (a) (1) If, upon inspection, the enforcement agency determines that a special occupancy park is in violation of any provision

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of this part, or any rule or regulation adopted pursuant thereto, the enforcement agency shall promptly, but not later than 10 days, excluding Saturday, Sunday, and holidays, after the enforcement agency completes the inspection and determines that the alleged violation exists, issue a notice to correct the violation to the owner or operator of the special occupancy park and to the responsible person, as defined in Section 18871.8.

- (2) In the event of a violation that constitutes an imminent threat to health and safety, the notice of violation shall be issued immediately and served on the owner or operator of the special occupancy park and to the responsible person, as defined in Section 18871.8.
- (3) The owner or operator of the park shall be responsible for the correction of any violations for which a notice of violation has been given pursuant to this subdivision.
- (b) (1) If, upon inspection, the enforcement agency determines that a recreational vehicle, an accessory building or structure, or lot is in violation of any provision of Chapter 7 (commencing with Section 18870), Chapter 8 (commencing with Section 18871), Chapter 9 (commencing with Section 18872), or any regulation adopted pursuant thereto, the enforcement agency shall promptly, but not later than 10 days, excluding Saturday, Sunday, and holidays, after the enforcement agency completes the inspection and determines that the alleged violation exists, issue a notice to correct the violation to the registered owner of the recreational vehicle, with a copy to the occupant thereof, if different from the registered owner.
- (2) If a violation is discovered that constitutes an imminent hazard representing an immediate risk to life, health, and safety and requiring immediate correction, the notice of violation shall be issued immediately and served upon the occupant, with a copy mailed to the registered owner of the recreational vehicle, if different from the occupant, to the owner or operator of the special occupancy park, and to the responsible person, as defined in Section 18871.8.
- (3) The registered owner or the occupant of the recreational vehicle shall be responsible for the correction of any violations for which a notice of violation has been given pursuant to this subdivision.
- (4) The enforcement agency may issue a notice of violation in accordance with this chapter to the owner and occupant of a recreational vehicle, mobilehome, manufactured home, park trailer, or of factory-built housing which occupies a lot within a special occupancy park.
- (c) (1) Service of the notice of violation shall be effected either personally or by first-class mail. Each notice of violation shall be in writing and shall describe with particularity the nature of the violation

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in as clear language as the technicality of the violation will allow the average layperson to understand what is being cited, including a reference to the statutory provisions or regulation alleged to have been violated, as well as any penalty provided by law for failure to make timely correction.

- (2) For violations other than imminent threats to health and safety as provided in paragraph (2) of subdivision (a) and paragraph (2) of subdivision (b), the notice of violation shall allow 90 days from the postmarked date of the notice or date of personal delivery for the elimination of the condition constituting the alleged violation.
- (3) If, after the reinspection of a violation described in paragraph (2) of this subdivision, the enforcement agency determines that there is a valid reason why a violation has not been corrected, including, but not limited to, weather conditions, illness, availability of repair persons, or availability of financial resources, the enforcement agency may extend the time for correction, at its discretion, for a reasonable period of time after the 90-day period.
- (4) Upon a reinspection after the 90-day period of a violation described in paragraph (2) of this subdivision, if a second notice to correct a violation that is the responsibility of the registered owner of the manufactured home or mobilehome or owner of the recreational vehicle pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (b) is issued to the registered owner of a manufactured home or mobilehome or recreational vehicle, with a copy to the occupant thereof, if different from the registered owner, a copy of the notice shall also be provided to the owner or operator of the special occupancy park, and to the responsible person as defined in Section 18871.3.
- (5) If a second notice to correct a park violation pursuant to paragraph (1) of subdivision (a) is issued to the owner or operator of the park and to the responsible person, as defined in Section 18871.3, the enforcement agency shall post a copy of the violation in a conspicuous place in the park common area, and the posted notice shall only be removed by the enforcement agency when the violation is corrected.
- (6) All violations described in paragraph (2) of subdivision (a) and paragraph (2) of subdivision (b) shall be corrected within a reasonable time as determined by the enforcement agency. Notices of those violations shall state the time determined by the enforcement agency within which corrections must be made.
- (d) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the enforcement agency may, at its sole discretion, determine not to issue a notice of violation pursuant to this chapter if the condition which violates this part or the regulations adopted pursuant thereto does not constitute an imminent hazard representing an immediate risk to life, health, and

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safety and requiring immediate correction. If the enforcement agency determines, pursuant to this subdivision, not to issue a notice of violation, the enforcement agency shall include in its inspection report a description of the condition that violates this part and its determination not to issue a notice of violation.

18868. If the owner or operator of the special occupancy park or the registered owner or occupant of the mobilehome, manufactured home, or recreational vehicle disputes a determination by the enforcement agency regarding the alleged violation, the alleged failure to correct the violation in the required timeframe, or the reasonableness of the deadline for correction specified by the notice of violation, the owner or operator of the special occupancy park or the registered owner or occupant of the mobilehome, manufactured home, or recreational vehicle may request an informal conference with the enforcement agency. The informal conference, and any subsequent hearings or appeals of the decision of the enforcement agency, shall be conducted in accordance with procedures prescribed by the department.

18869. The remedies provided by this chapter are cumulative, and shall not be construed to supersede other provisions of law providing sanctions for violators of this part, including, but not limited to, Sections 18870.11 and 18874. Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to restrict any remedy, provisional or otherwise, provided by law for the benefit of any party, and no judgment under this chapter shall preclude any party from obtaining additional relief based upon the same facts.

CHAPTER 7. PERMITS AND FEES

18870. It is unlawful for any person to do any of the following unless he or she has a valid permit issued by the enforcement agency:

- (a) Construct a park.
- (b) Construct additional buildings or lots, or alter buildings, lots, or other installations, in an existing park.
- (c) Operate, occupy, rent, lease, sublease, let out, or hire out for occupancy any lot in a park that has been constructed, reconstructed, or altered without having obtained a permit as required herein.
 - (d) Operate a park or any portion thereof.

This section shall not apply to any employee housing having a valid annual permit to operate.

18870.1. Applications for a permit to construct or reconstruct shall be accompanied by:

- (a) A description of the grounds.
- (b) Plans and specifications of the proposed construction.

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- (c) A description of the water supply, ground drainage and method of sewage disposal.
 - (d) Appropriate fees.
- (e) Evidence of compliance with all valid local planning, health, utility and fire requirements.
 - 18870.2. Fees as applicable shall be submitted for permits:
- (a) Fees for a permit to conduct any construction subject to this part as determined by the schedule of fees adopted by the department.
- (b) Plan checking fees equal to one-half of the construction, plumbing, mechanical, and electrical permit fees, except that the minimum fee shall be ten dollars (\$10).
- (c) Except for a temporary recreational vehicle park, an annual operating permit fee of twenty-five dollars (\$25) and an additional two dollars (\$2) per lot or two dollars (\$2) per camping party for the maximum number of camping parties to be accommodated at any one time in an incidental camping area.
- (d) Temporary recreational vehicle park operating permit fee of twenty-five dollars (\$25), with no additional fee for the lots.
- (e) Change in name fee or transfer of ownership or possession fee of ten dollars (\$10).
- (f) Duplicate permit fee or amended permit fee of ten dollars (\$10). 18870.3. (a) Funds collected by the department pursuant to this part shall be deposited into the Mobilehome Parks and Special Occupancy Parks Revolving Fund established pursuant to Section 18502.5. Moneys deposited in the fund shall be available, upon appropriation, to the department for expenditure in carrying out the provisions of this part and Part 2.1 (commencing with Section 18200). The department shall, by January 1, 2003, establish procedures that permit the identification of revenues received by the fund and expenditures paid out of the fund as
- (b) Notwithstanding any maximum fees set by this part, the department may set, by regulation, fees charged by the department for all permits and for the department's activities required by this part. The fees shall be set with the primary objective that the aggregate revenue deposited in the Mobilehome Parks and Special Occupancy Parks Revolving Fund by or on behalf of special occupancy parks shall not, on an annual basis, exceed the costs of the department's activities mandated by this part.

they relate to mobilehome parks and special occupancy parks.

(c) No proposed increase in fees may be effective any sooner than 45 days after written notification thereof is provided to the Chairperson of the Joint Legislative Audit Committee and the State Auditor. Upon receipt of the notification, the State Auditor may prepare a report to the

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Legislature that indicates whether the proposed increase is appropriate and consistent with this part.

- (d) The total money contained in the Mobilehome Parks and Special Occupancy Parks Revolving Fund on June 30 of each fiscal year shall not exceed the amount of money needed for the department's operating expenses for one year for the enforcement of this part and Part 2.1 (commencing with Section 18200). If the total money contained in the fund exceeds this amount, the department shall make appropriate reductions in the schedule of fees authorized by this section, Section 18502.5, or both.
- 18870.4. (a) Except as otherwise provided in subdivision (b), the department by administrative rule and regulation shall establish a schedule of fees relating to all construction, mechanical, electrical, plumbing, and installation permits. The fees shall apply to and be paid to the enforcement agency. Fees established for construction, mechanical, electrical, and plumbing permits shall be reasonably consistent with the current edition of the Uniform Building Code as published by the International Conference of Building Officials, the Uniform Plumbing Code as published by the International Association of Plumbing and Mechanical Officials, and the National Electrical Code as published by the National Fire Protection Association.
- (b) Fees for construction, mechanical, electrical, plumbing, and installation permits in temporary recreational vehicle parks shall be determined by the enforcement agency for each project, based on the cost of administration and enforcement, including the cost of determining the amount of fees to be charged.
- 18870.5. Any person responsible for obtaining any of the permits required by this chapter, Chapter 8 (commencing with Section 18871), or the regulations adopted pursuant to either of these chapters, who fails to obtain those permits, shall pay double the fees prescribed in this chapter, Chapter 8 (commencing with Section 18871), or the regulations adopted pursuant to either of these chapters, as applicable.
- 18870.6. A permit to operate shall be issued by the department following notification by the local enforcement agency of completion of construction of a new park or additional lots to an existing park. The local enforcement agency shall, by approving the application for a permit to operate, authorize occupancy of the newly constructed facilities. Upon approval by the local enforcement agency, one copy of the permit application shall be provided to the applicant and one copy shall be forwarded to the department.
- 18870.7. Permits to operate shall be issued by the enforcement agency. A copy of each permit to operate shall be forwarded to the department. No permit to operate shall be issued for a park when the

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previous operating permit has been suspended by the enforcement agency until the violations that were the basis for the suspension have been corrected. No park that was in existence on September 15, 1961, shall be denied a permit to operate if the park complied with the law that this part directly or indirectly supersedes. Permits to operate shall be issued for a 12-month period and invoiced according to a method and schedule established by the department. Permit applications returned to the enforcement agency 30 days after the due date shall be subject to a penalty fee equal to 10 percent of the established fee. The penalty fee for submitting a permit application 60 or more days after the due date shall equal 100 percent of the established permit fee. These penalties and the established permit fees shall be paid prior to issuance of the permit, and the fee and 100 percent penalty shall be due upon demand of the enforcement agency for any park that has not applied for a permit.

18870.8. (a) The enforcement agency shall be notified by the new owner or operator of any park of any change in the name or ownership or possession thereof. The notice shall be in written form and shall be furnished within 30 days from and after any such change in name or transfer of ownership or possession. The notice shall be accompanied by the appropriate fees to the enforcement agency. Following receipt of the notice and fee, the enforcement agency shall record the change of ownership or possession and shall issue an amended permit to operate, except as provided in Section 18870.7.

(b) In case of any change in name or transfer of ownership or possession prior to completion of construction, no additional fee for a construction permit is required, provided that the new owner completes construction in accordance with prior enforcement agency approved plans and specifications. However, if there is any substantial deviation from the approved plans and specifications, a new application for a permit to construct shall be submitted, accompanied by revised plans and specifications and the appropriate fees.

18870.9. Permits for construction and operation shall be posted in a conspicuous place.

18870.10. All permits as required by this chapter for construction or reconstruction shall automatically expire within six months from the date of issuance thereof in those cases where the construction or reconstruction has not been completed within that period. However, the enforcement agency may extend the expiration date of the permit for a reasonable time.

18870.11. If any person who holds a permit to operate violates the permit or this part, the permit may be suspended by the enforcement agency. This section does not, however, authorize the suspension of a permit of any park existing on September 15, 1961, for any violation of

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this part directly or indirectly that was not a violation of the law that this part supersedes.

18870.12. The enforcement agency shall issue and serve upon the permittee a notice setting forth in what respect the provisions of the permit or this code have been violated, and shall notify him or her that unless these provisions have been complied with within 30 days after the date of notice, the permit shall be subject to suspension.

18870.13. The notice shall be served by posting at least one copy in a conspicuous place on the premises described in the permit, and by sending another copy by registered mail, postage prepaid, return receipt requested, to the person to whom the permit was issued at the address therein given.

18870.14. Any permittee receiving a notice issued pursuant to Section 18870.12 may request and shall be granted a hearing on the matter before an authorized representative of the enforcement agency. The permittee shall file with the enforcement agency a written petition requesting the hearing and setting forth a brief statement of the grounds therefor within 10 days of the date of mailing of the notice.

18870.15. Upon receipt of the petition, the enforcement agency shall set a time and place for the hearing and shall give the petitioner written notice thereof. At the hearing the petitioner shall be given an opportunity to be heard and to show cause, if any, why the notice should be modified or withdrawn.

18870.16. The hearing shall be commenced not later than 10 days after the day on which such petition was filed. Upon application of the petitioner the enforcement agency may, however, postpone the date of the hearing for a reasonable time beyond the 10-day period, if in its judgment the petitioner has submitted a good and sufficient reason for the postponement.

18870.17. After the hearing the enforcement agency shall sustain, modify, or withdraw the notice, depending upon its findings as to whether the provisions of this part have been complied with.

18870.18. If the requirements of the notice have not been complied with on or before the expiration of 30 days after the mailing and posting of the notice, the enforcement agency may suspend the permit.

18870.19. Upon compliance by the permittee with the provisions of this part and of the notice, and submission of proof thereof to the enforcement agency, the enforcement agency shall reinstate the permit or issue a new permit.

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CHAPTER 8. REGULATIONS—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 18871. It is unlawful for any person to use or cause, or permit to be used for occupancy, any of the following manufactured homes, mobilehomes, park trailers, or recreational vehicles in a park or recreational vehicles outside of special occupancy parks:
- (a) Any recreational vehicle, park trailer, mobilehome, or manufactured home supplied with fuel, gas, water, electricity, or sewage connections, unless the connections and installations conform to regulations of the department.
- (b) Any recreational vehicle, mobilehome, or manufactured home that is permanently attached with underpinning or foundation to the ground, except for a mobilehome or manufactured home bearing a department insignia or federal label that is installed in accordance with Part 2.1 (commencing with Section 18200), and any recreational vehicle, mobilehome, manufactured home, or park trailer that is not in compliance with Sections 18027.3 and 18871.5.
- (c) Any recreational vehicle, mobilehome, or manufactured home in an unsafe or unsanitary condition or that is structurally unsound and does not protect its occupants against the elements.
- (d) Any mobilehome or manufactured home that does not conform to the registration requirements of the department.
- 18871.2. If a manufactured home, mobilehome, or commercial coach is to be installed on a foundation system and located in a park, the installation shall comply with Section 18551. Should the manufactured home, mobilehome, or commercial coach be subsequently removed from the foundation system, the removal shall comply with Section 18551.
- 18871.3. The department shall propose the adoption of and submit building standards for approval pursuant to Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 18935) of Part 2.5, and the department shall adopt other regulations for accessory buildings or structures located in a park. The regulations shall provide for the construction, location, and use of accessory buildings or structures located in a special occupancy park to protect the health and safety of the occupants and the public, and shall be enforced by the appropriate enforcement agency.
- 18871.4. It is unlawful to permit any wastewater or material from any plumbing fixtures in a manufactured home, mobilehome, or recreational vehicle to be deposited upon the surface of the ground. Except as provided in Section 18930, the department may adopt, amend, or repeal any rules and regulations that it determines are reasonably necessary for the protection of life and property and to carry out the purposes of this section.

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- 18871.5. (a) No recreational vehicle within a park shall be rented or leased unless it bears a label, an insignia, or an insignia of approval required by Section 18027.3.
- (b) A recreational vehicle that does not bear a label, an insignia, or an insignia of approval, as required by subdivision (f) or (g) of Section 18027.3, may not occupy any lot in a park unless the vehicle owner provides reasonable proof of compliance with ANSI Standard No. A119.2 or A119.5 depending upon whether it is a recreational vehicle or park trailer. A department label or insignia shall constitute one form of reasonable proof of compliance with ANSI standards. This subdivision does not apply to a recreational vehicle occupying a lot in a special occupancy park on December 31, 1998, unless the vehicle is moved to a different park on or after January 1, 1999.
- 18871.6. The department shall adopt regulations to ensure adequate animal control within parks.
- 18871.7. In every park there shall be installed and kept burning from sunset to sunrise sufficient artificial light to adequately illuminate every building containing toilets and showers, and roadways and walkways within the park.
- 18871.8. In every park, there shall be a person available to receive by telephonic or like means, including telephones, cellular telephones, telephone answering machines, answering services or pagers, or in person who shall be responsible for, and who shall reasonably respond in a timely manner to emergencies concerning the operation and maintenance of the park. In every park with 50 or more units, that person or his or her designee shall reside in the park and shall have knowledge of emergency procedures relative to utility systems and common facilities under the ownership and control of the owner of the park.
- 18871.9. Every person who owns or operates an incidental camping area with an attendant on the premises shall keep a register in which shall be entered all of the following:
- (a) The name and address of the owner or occupant of each recreational vehicle or each person in a camping party.
- (b) The make, type and license number of the recreational vehicle and the state in which the recreational vehicle is registered and the year of registration as shown on the license plates attached to it when a recreational vehicle is to be located on a lot.
 - (c) Dates of occupancy, not to exceed 30 days annually.
- 18871.10. The department shall adopt regulations to govern the use and occupancy of manufactured homes, mobilehomes, and recreational vehicles located in special occupancy parks. Those regulations shall establish minimum requirements to protect the health and safety of the tenants, occupants, and residents and the public, and shall also provide

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for the repair or abatement of any unsafe or unsanitary condition of a manufactured home, mobilehome, park trailer, or recreational vehicle or the electrical, mechanical, or plumbing installations therein.

- 18871.11. (a) A camping cabin shall be designed to resist the following live loads: (1) floor live loads not less than 40 pounds per square foot of floor area; (2) horizontal live loads not less than 15 pounds per square foot of vertical wall and roof area; and (3) roof live loads not less than 20 pounds per square foot of horizontal roof area. In areas where snow loads are greater than 20 pounds per square foot, the roof shall be designed and constructed to resist these additional loads.
- (b) Each sleeping room in a camping cabin shall have a second exit to the outside of the camping cabin, except that a window exit may be permitted as an alternative if the opening is not less than 20 inches wide and 24 inches high and the bottom of the window is located not more than 44 inches above the floor.
- (c) Each sleeping room in a camping cabin shall be provided with an approved smoke detector. If the camping cabin contains an electrical system, the smoke detector shall be energized from that electrical system with a battery backup. If there is no electrical system in the camping cabin, a battery-operated smoke detector is permitted.
- (d) All wall and ceiling surfaces in a camping cabin shall have a flame spread rating of not more than 200.
- (e) Fuel-burning heating or cooking appliances shall not be operated within a camping cabin.
- (f) Access for disabled persons to camping cabins shall be provided in conformance with applicable state and federal laws.

Chapter 9. Lots

- 18872. Except as provided in Section 18930, the department shall adopt regulations to govern the construction, use, occupancy, and maintenance of parks and lots within the parks. The regulations adopted by the department shall establish standards and requirements that protect the health, safety, and general welfare of the occupants and residents of parks. The regulations adopted by the department shall provide equivalent or greater protection to the residents of parks than the statutes and regulations in effect on December 31, 1977.
- 18872.1. (a) Park lot lines may not be created, moved, shifted, or altered without the written authorization of the local planning agency and the occupant or occupants, resident, or tenant, if any, of the lot or lots on which the lot line will be created, moved, shifted, or altered.
- (b) No park lot line shall be created, moved, shifted, or altered, if the action will place an occupant of a lot in violation of any separation or

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space requirements under this part or under any administrative regulation.

18872.2. Except as provided in Section 18930, the department shall adopt regulations to govern lot access and driveways within parks. The regulations shall establish standards or requirements that protect the health, safety, and general welfare of the occupants and residents of parks and shall require proper maintenance of lot access and driveways. The regulations shall provide equivalent or greater protection to the occupants and residents of parks than the statutes and regulations in effect on December 31, 1977.

CHAPTER 10. BUILDING CONSTRUCTION, PLUMBING, ELECTRICAL, FUEL GASES, AND FIRE PROTECTION

18873. The department shall adopt regulations regarding the construction of buildings in parks that it determines are reasonably necessary for the protection of life and property and to carry out the purposes of this part. The department shall propose and submit building standards for approval pursuant to Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 18935) of Part 2.5 for the purposes described in this section. The building standards published in the California Building Standards Code and the other regulations adopted by the department shall apply to the construction of all permanent buildings in a park, except in a park in a city, county, or city and county that has adopted and is enforcing a building code with amendments adopted pursuant to Section 17958.5 and which city, county, or city and county is the enforcement agency.

18873.1. The department shall adopt the regulations regarding plumbing in parks that it determines are reasonably necessary for the protection of life and property and to carry out the purposes of this part. The department shall propose and submit building standards for approval pursuant to Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 18935) of Part 2.5 for the purposes described in this section. The building standards published in the California Building Standards Code and the other regulations adopted by the department shall apply to all plumbing within permanent buildings, except a park in a city, county, or city and county that has adopted and is enforcing a plumbing code with amendments adopted pursuant to Section 17958.5 and which city, county, or city and county is the enforcement agency.

18873.2. The department shall adopt regulations for toilet, shower, and laundry facilities in parks. The department shall propose and submit building standards for approval pursuant to Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 18935) of Part 2.5 for the purposes described in this section. The building standards published in the California Building Standards

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Code and the other regulations adopted by the department shall establish standards and requirements that protect the health, safety, and general welfare of the tenants, occupants, and residents of parks, and shall require proper maintenance of those facilities. The building standards published in the California Building Standards Code and the other regulations adopted by the department shall provide equivalent or greater protection to the residents of parks than the statutes and regulations in effect on December 31, 1977.

18873.3. The department shall adopt regulations regarding electrical wiring, fixtures, and equipment installed in parks that it determines are reasonably necessary for the protection of life and property and to carry out the purposes of this part. The department shall propose and submit building standards for approval pursuant to Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 18935) of Part 2.5 for the purposes described in this section. The building standards published in the California Building Standards Code and the other regulations adopted by the department shall apply to all electrical wiring, fixtures, and equipment installed within permanent buildings, except within a park in a city, county, or city and county that has adopted and is enforcing an electrical code with amendments adopted pursuant to Section 17958.5 and which city, county, or city and county is the enforcement agency.

18873.4. The department shall adopt regulations regarding fuel gas equipment and installations in parks that it determines are reasonably necessary for the protection of life and property and to carry out the purposes of this part. The department shall propose and submit building standards for approval pursuant to Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 18935) of Part 2.5 for the purposes described in this section. The building standards published in the California Building Standards Code and the other regulations adopted by the department shall apply to all fuel gas equipment and installations within permanent buildings, except within a park in a city, county, or city and county that has adopted and is enforcing a gas code with amendments adopted pursuant to Section 17958.5 and which city, county, or city and county is the enforcement agency.

18873.5. (a) The department shall adopt regulations that it determines are reasonably consistent with generally recognized fire protection standards, governing conditions relating to the prevention of fire or for the protection of life and property against fire in parks. The department shall propose and submit building standards for approval pursuant to Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 18935) of Part 2.5 for the purposes described in this section within permanent buildings. The department, in consultation with local firefighting agencies, shall adopt

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and implement regulations that require regular maintenance and periodic inspection and testing of fire hydrants in parks.

- (b) The regulations adopted by the department shall apply in all parks, except in a park within a city, county, or city and county that is the enforcement agency and has adopted and is enforcing a fire prevention code imposing restrictions equal to or greater than the restrictions imposed by those building standards published in the California Building Standards Code and the other regulations adopted by the department.
- (c) Notwithstanding this section, the regulations adopted by the department relating to the installation of water supply and fire hydrant systems shall not apply within parks constructed, or approved for construction, prior to January 1, 1966.
- (d) Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, a city, county, city and county, or special district that is not the enforcement agency under this part may enforce its fire prevention code in parks relating to fire hydrant systems, water supply, fire equipment access, posting of fire equipment access, parking, lot identification, weed abatement, debris abatement, combustible storage abatement, and burglar bars. Before assuming fire code enforcement in accordance with this subdivision, a city, county, city and county, or special district shall give the department a 30-day written notice. A city, county, city and county, or special district that enforces its fire prevention code pursuant to this subdivision shall apply its code provisions to conditions that arise on or after adoption of its fire prevention code, or to conditions that, in the opinion of the fire chief, constitute a distinct hazard to life or property.

CHAPTER 11. PENALTIES

- 18874. (a) Any person who willfully violates this part, building standards published in the California Building Standards Code relating thereto, or any other regulations adopted by the department pursuant to this part is guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be punished by a fine not exceeding four hundred dollars (\$400) or by imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding 30 days, or by both that fine and imprisonment.
- (b) Any permitholder who willfully violates this part, building standards published in the California Building Standards Code relating thereto, or any other regulations adopted by the department pursuant to this part shall be subject to suspension or revocation of his or her permit to operate.
- (c) Any person who willfully violates this part, any building standard published in the California Building Standards Code relating thereto, or any other regulation adopted by the department pursuant to this part,

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shall be liable for a civil penalty of five hundred dollars (\$500) for each violation or for each day of a continuing violation. The enforcement agency shall institute or maintain an action in the appropriate court to collect any civil penalty arising under this section.

- SEC. 40. Section 5003.4 of the Public Resources Code is amended to read:
- 5003.4. There shall be provided in each state park in which camping is permitted those parking facilities for recreational vehicles, as defined by Section 18010 of the Health and Safety Code, that can be accommodated within the park consistent with the objective of providing camping facilities for the public in these parks. In addition, the Department of Parks and Recreation may install or permit the installation of camping cabins, as defined by Section 18862.5 of the Health and Safety Code, within the units of the state park system if installation of camping cabins is consistent with the general plan of the unit.
- SEC. 41. (a) The Department of Housing and Community Development shall adopt any regulations it deems necessary for the implementation of this act by October 30, 2002. Any regulations adopted by the Department of Housing and Community Development in Title 25 (commencing with Section 1) of the California Code of Regulations to implement and interpret this act shall be deemed editorial changes pursuant to the Administrative Procedure Act (Chapter 3.5 (commencing with Section 11340) of the Government Code), if they are substantially the same in content as the regulations currently in Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 1000) of Title 25 currently governing mobilehome parks and special occupancy parks.
- (b) The Department of Housing and Community Development shall establish procedures that permit the identification of revenues received by the Mobilehome Parks and Special Occupancy Parks Revolving Fund and expenditures paid out of the fund as they relate to mobilehome parks and special occupancy parks.
- SEC. 42. Section 29.5 of this bill incorporates amendments to Section 18610.5 of the Health and Safety Code proposed by this bill and SB 339. It shall only become operative if (1) both bills are enacted and become effective on or before January 1, 2002, (2) each bill amends Section 18610.5 of the Health and Safety Code, and (3) this bill is enacted after SB 339, in which case Section 18610.5 of the Health and Safety Code, as amended by SB 339, shall remain operative only until January 1, 2003, at which time Section 29.5 of this bill shall become operative, and Section 29 of this bill shall not become operative.
- SEC. 43. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution for certain

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costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school district because in that regard this act creates a new crime or infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution.

SEC. 44. This act shall become operative on January 1, 2003, except for Sections 41 and 42, which shall become operative on January 1, 2002.